

## **Software Modeling & Analysis**

OOPT (Object Oriented Process with Trace)

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### What is OOPT?

- OOPT (Object Oriented Process with Trace)
  - A software process based on RUP
  - Revision of OSP (by Tailored to SE classes in universities)
- Characteristics of OOPT
- 3 Stages
  - 1. Iterative : Multiple development cycles
  - 2. Incremental: System grows incrementally as each cycle is completed
  - 3. Architecture : Stage > Cycle > Phase > Activity







## 1. 3 Stages



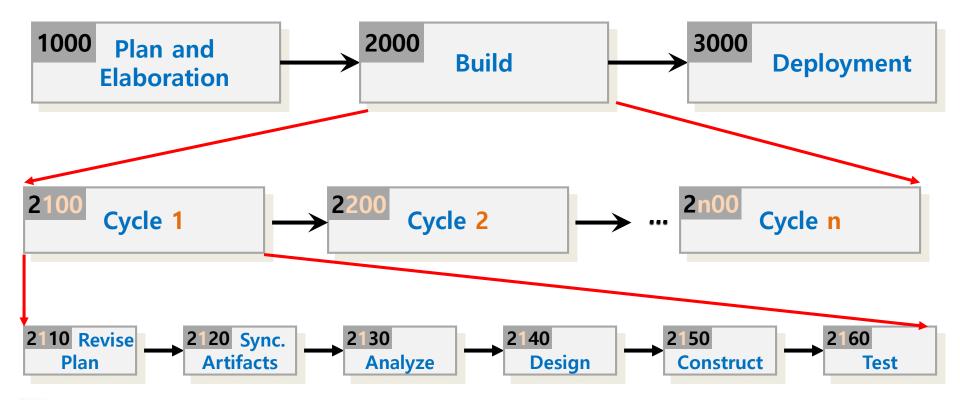
- Stage 1000 : Plan and Elaboration
  - Planning, defining requirements, building prototyping, etc.
  - Corresponding to Inception/Elaboration phases in the RUP
- Stage 2000 : Build
  - Construction of the system
  - Corresponding to Construct phase in the RUP
- Stage 3000 : Deployment
  - Implementation of the system into use
  - Corresponding to Transition phase in the RUP





## 2. Iterative Development

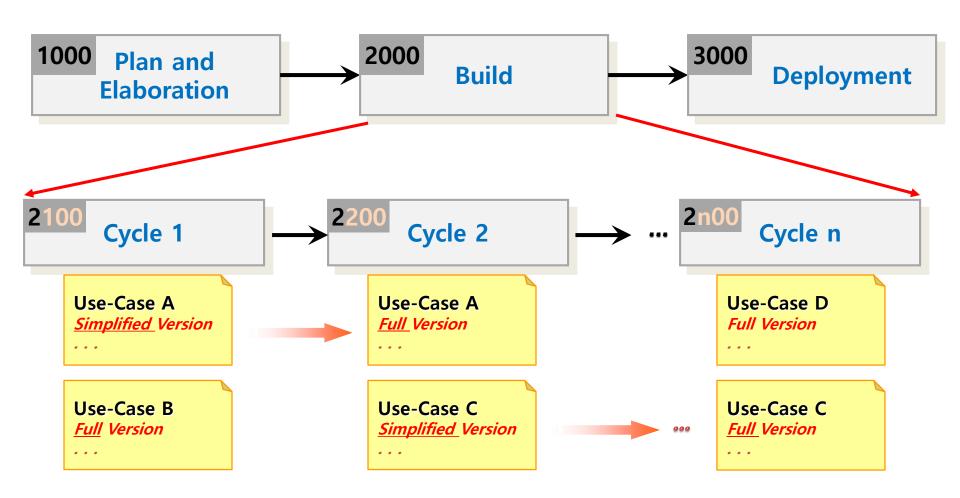
- Multiple iterations in the Build stage
- Each iteration took about 2 to 8 weeks







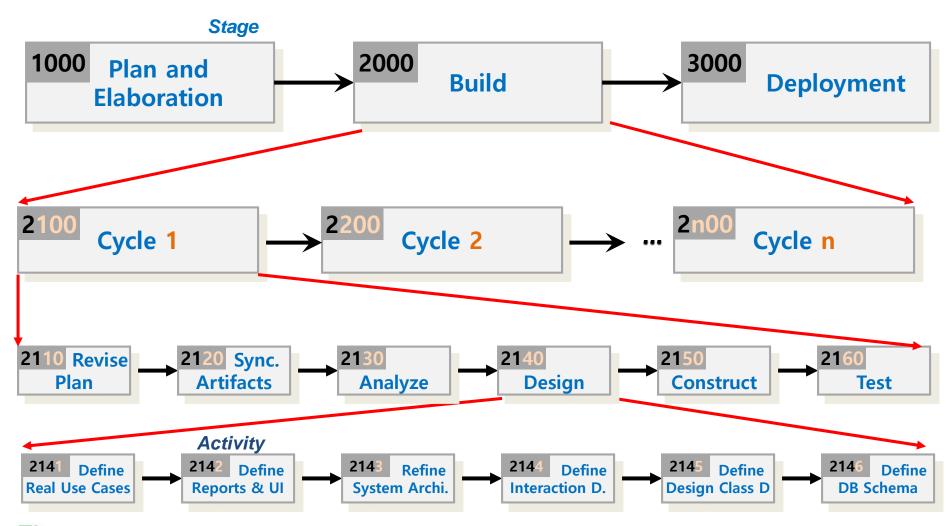
## 3. Incremental Development







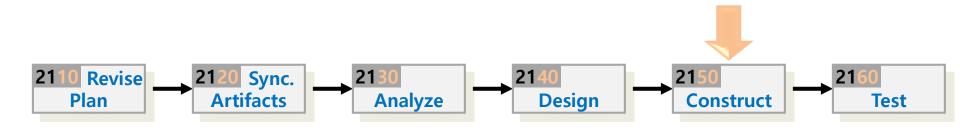
### 4. Architecture of OSP







## Phase 2050. Construct

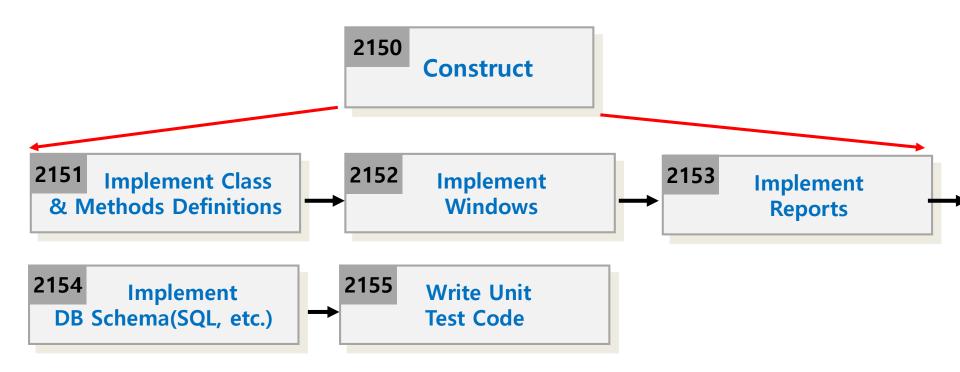






### Phase 2050. Construct

Phase 2050 Activities





## Activity 2051. Implement Class & Methods Definitions



2151 Implement Class & Methods Definitions

### Description

- Implement class & methods in accordance with design class diagram
- Describes the description of class and methods
  - It is used to design unit test cases
- Input: Design class diagram, real use cases, Interaction diagram
- Output : Class & Methods description

### Steps:

- 1. Identify all classes and methods in design class diagram(2045)
- 2. Writing description of the target by using below format
- 3. Implement



## Activity 2051. Implement Class & Methods Definitions



Туре	Class or Method	
Name	The name of class o method	
Purpose	Writing the purpose of class or method	
Overview (Class)	Information of class or method	
Cross Reference	Functions: Writing related system functions Use Cases: Writing related use cases	
Input (Method)	Writing all of inputs of methods	
Output (Method)	Writing the output of methods	
Abstract operation (Method)	Writing operation information of methods briefly	
<b>Exceptional Courses of Events</b>	onal Courses of Events Writing exception state and handling information	







### Description

- Define relations between GUI and operation
  - Implements GUI class between actor and system
- Input: Interaction diagram, design class diagram, real use case description, UI Story board, operation contracts
- Output : GUI implements results and description, Refined Class Diagram

#### • Steps:

- 1. Define GUI system operation between Actor and System in interaction diagram
- 2. Draw the refined interaction diagram by adding GUI operation
- 3. Draw up the description (using below format) of GUI operation in diagram



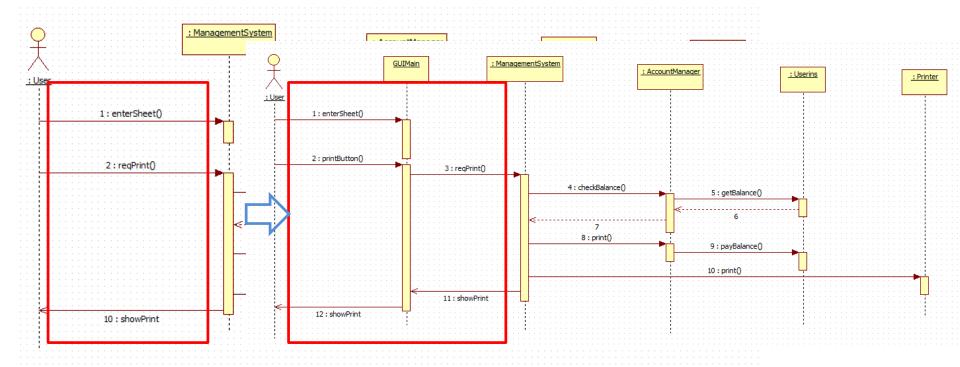


Name	A name of operation	
Resposibilities	Writing the paper number to text box	
Туре	GUI	
Cross References	R 2.1	
Notes	Shows the value of text box in screen	
Pre-Conditions	User should be logged in before	
Post-Conditions	Paper text box shows the input value	





An example of operations in Request Print use case

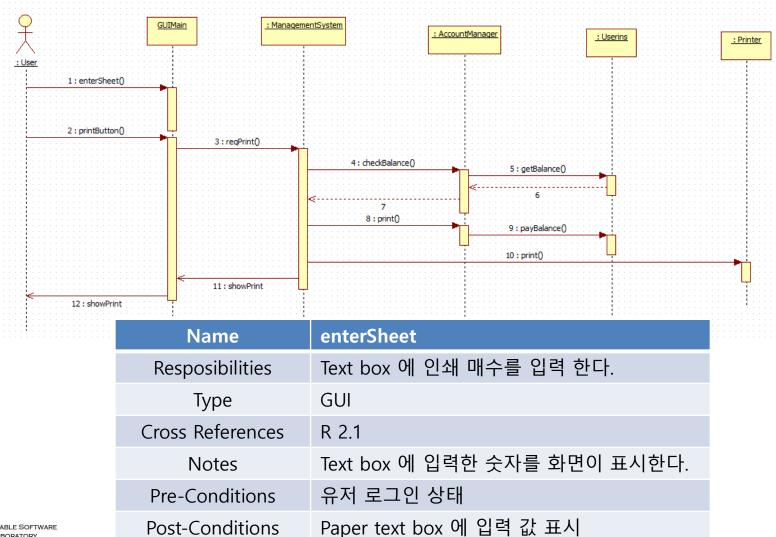


enterSheet (text input with only GUI)		Text Input	
reqPrint		Connection with printButton	
showPrint	Print message	Connection with showPrint	





Request Print use case







## **Activity 2053. Implement Reports**



### Description

- Reports which have information of analysis, design results is refined and implemented in this process again
- Input : All of information
- Output : Analysis, design reports





### **Activity 2055. Write Unit Test Code**

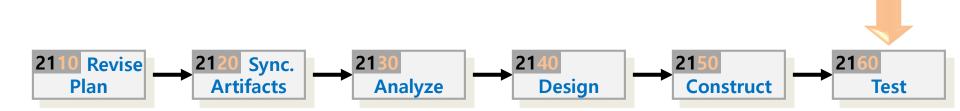


- Description
  - Writing test code for performing unit testing
  - Input: Implements results, class & methods definitions
  - Output : Unit test code
- Steps:
  - 1. Identify all methods in design
  - 2. Writing unit test code accordance with the definition of methods





# Phase 2060. Test

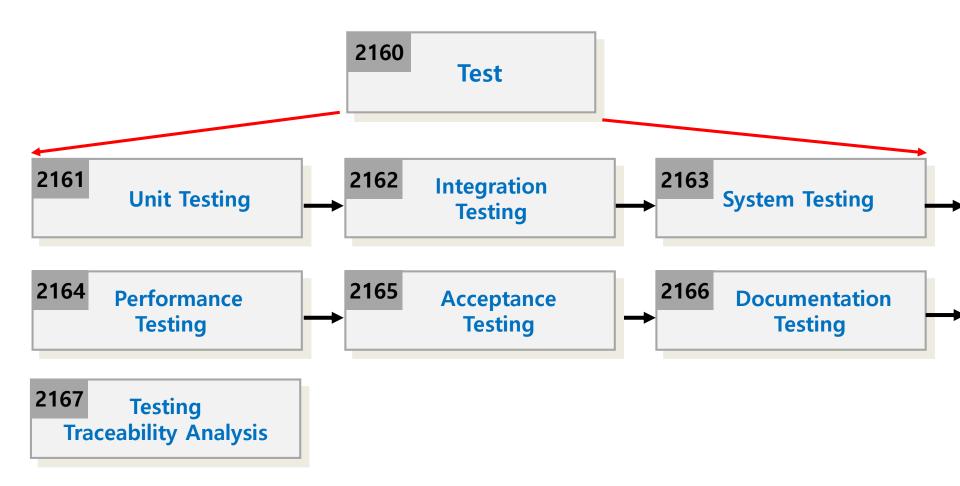






### Phase 2060. Test

Phase 2060 Activities







## **Activity 2061. Unit Testing**



### Description

- unit testing is a software testing method by which individual units of source code, sets of one or more computer program modules together with associated control data, usage procedures, and operating procedures, are tested to determine whether they are fit for use.
- Perform unit testing and identify the results of testing
- Input: Unit test code, implement results
- Output : Unit testing results, reports

### Steps:

1. Performing unit test with test codes and implement results of each methods (JUnit)





## **Activity 2062. Integration Testing**

2162 Integration Testing

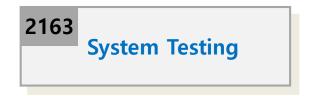
### Description

- Integration testing is the phase in software testing in which individual software modules are combined and tested as a group
- Input : Class & Method definitions
- Output: Integration testing results, reports





## **Activity 2063. System Testing**



### Description

- System testing of software or hardware is testing conducted on a complete, integrated system to evaluate the system's compliance with its specified requirements.
- Input: Implements results, system test plan and cases
- Output : System testing results, reports

### Steps:

- 1. Identify system test cases before defined
- 2. Set the test data of test cases for testing
- 3. Performing system testing with system test plan and cases (JFeature)





## **Activity 2063. System Testing**

- Set the test data of test cases for testing
  - Example of test case 1-1 & 1-2

1 – 1	로그인 시험	존재하는 계정의 ld, pw를 입력하고 로그인 시도를 하여 로그인 기능 test	1. Login	R 1.1
1 - 2	로그인 시험	존재하지 않는 계정의 ld, pw를 입력하고 로그 인 시도를 하여 로그인 기능 test	1. Login	R 1.1

- 1-1: id 입력란에 test, pw 입력란에 test 입력 후 login 버튼을 누른다.
- 1-2: id 입력란에 test2, pw 입력란에 asdf 입력 후 login 버튼을 누른다.





## **Activity 2064. Performance Testing**



### Description

- Performance testing is in general, a testing practice performed to determine how a system performs in terms of responsiveness and stability under a particular workload.
- Input : Implements result (program)
- Output : Performance testing results, reports





## **Activity 2065. Acceptance Testing**

2165 Acceptance Testing

### Description

- Acceptance testing is a test conducted to determine if the requirements of a specification or contract are met
- It is used to determine the final acceptance
- Input : Requirements specification, system
- Output : Acceptance testing results, reports





## **Activity 2066. Documentation Testing**



- Description
  - Documentation testing is a type of non-functional testing
  - It intends to check the quality of documentation
  - Input : All documents in process
  - Output : Documentation testing results, reports





## **Activity 2066. Testing Traceability Analysis**

2167 Testing
Traceability Analysis

### Description

- Identify the relations between design and test cases
- Input: Testing results, traceability documents
- Output : Testing design traceability reports

### Step

- 1. Identify system test cases and unit test cases
- 2. Identify the relations between requirements and system test cases
  - System test cases should be covered all requirement specification
- 3. Identify the relations between methods (component) and unit test cases

